

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "5 Inverse trig functions\5.2
Inverse cosine"

Test results for the 227 problems in "5.2.2 (d x)^m (a+b arccos(c x))^n.m"

Problem 30: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^3}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a^2 \text{ArcCos}[a x]}{x} + \frac{a \sqrt{1-a^2 x^2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2}{2 x^2} - \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^3}{3 x^3} - \\ & i a^3 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + a^3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1-a^2 x^2}\right] + i a^3 \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - \\ & i a^3 \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - a^3 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + a^3 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 509 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} a^3 \left(\text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + \pi \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{i}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]})\right] - \right. \\
& \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{i}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]})\right] + \pi \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{i}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]} \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
& \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{i}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]} \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right)\right] - 2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] - \pi \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Log}\left[-\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& 2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] - \pi \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x]\right]\right] + 2 i \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - \\
& \left. 2 i \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] \right) - \\
& \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x] \left(12 a^2 x^2 + 4 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 - 3 \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcCos}[a x]]\right)}{12 x^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^4}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^4}{x} - 8 i a \text{ArcCos}[a x]^3 \text{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + 12 i a \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - \\
& 12 i a \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - 24 a \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + \\
& 24 a \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] - 24 i a \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right] + 24 i a \text{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[a x]}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 549 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& a \left(-\frac{7i\pi^4}{16} - \frac{1}{2}i\pi^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] + \frac{3}{2}i\pi^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 - 2i\pi \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^3 + i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^4 - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^4}{ax} + 3\pi^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{Log}[1 - ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \right. \\
& 6\pi \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \frac{1}{2}\pi^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 4 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + \frac{1}{2}\pi^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \\
& 3\pi^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 6\pi \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 4 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + \\
& \frac{1}{2}\pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax])\right]\right] + 12i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 3i\pi(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + \\
& 3i\pi^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 12i\pi \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 12i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + \\
& 24 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 12\pi \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 12\pi \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \\
& \left. 24 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 24i \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -ie^{-i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 24i \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 41: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^4}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 304 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2a^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2}{x} + \frac{2a\sqrt{1-a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^3}{3x^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^4}{3x^3} - 8ia^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \\
& \frac{4}{3}ia^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 4ia^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 2ia^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \\
& 4ia^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 2ia^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 4a^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + \\
& 4a^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - 4ia^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] + 4ia^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1475 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^3 \left(-\frac{1}{6} \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2 (12 + \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]^2) + \right. \\
& 4 (\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}]) + i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]}])) + \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)\right]\right] + \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \pi \left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + 2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] \right) + 2 \left(-\operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] + \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}] \right) \right) + \\
& \left. 8 \left(\frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)\right)^4 - \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax]\right)}\right] - \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left(i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \\
& \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right)} \right] + \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \\
& \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \\
& \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right)} \right] - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \pi \left(\frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) \\
& \text{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right) \\
& \text{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[4, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) - \\
& \frac{-4 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^3 + \text{ArcCos}[a x]^4}{12 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right]}{6 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)^3} + \\
& \frac{\text{ArcCos}[a x]^4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right]}{6 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)^3} - \\
& \frac{4 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^3 + \text{ArcCos}[a x]^4}{12 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)^2} - \\
& \frac{-12 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] - \text{ArcCos}[a x]^4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right]}{6 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)} - \\
& \frac{12 \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] + \text{ArcCos}[a x]^4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right]}{6 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \right] \right)} \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 121: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b x)^m \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 150 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(b x)^{1+m} \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2}{b (1+m)} + \frac{2 a (b x)^{2+m} \text{ArcCos}[a x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, a^2 x^2\right]}{b^2 (1+m) (2+m)} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (b x)^{3+m} \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1, \frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right\}, \left\{2 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{5}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right\}, a^2 x^2\right]}{b^3 (1+m) (2+m) (3+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b x)^m \text{ArcCos}[a x]^2 dx$$

Problem 157: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x])^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 151 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x])^3}{x} - 6 i b c (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \text{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] + 6 i b^2 c (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] -$$

$$6 i b^2 c (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] - 6 b^3 c \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] + 6 b^3 c \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 308 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^3}{x} - \frac{3 a^2 b \text{ArcCos}[c x]}{x} - 3 a^2 b c \text{Log}[x] + 3 a^2 b c \text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}\right] + 3 a b^2 c \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCos}[c x]^2}{c x} +$$

$$2 (\text{ArcCos}[c x] (\text{Log}[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}] - \text{Log}[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}]) + i (\text{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}] - \text{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}]))\right) +$$

$$b^3 c \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCos}[c x]^3}{c x} + 3 (\text{ArcCos}[c x]^2 (\text{Log}[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}] - \text{Log}[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}]) +$$

$$2 i \text{ArcCos}[c x] (\text{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}] - \text{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}]) - 2 (\text{PolyLog}[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}] - \text{PolyLog}[3, i e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]}])\right)$$

Problem 203: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d x)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 120 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{20 b d^2 \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{147 c^3} - \frac{4 b (d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{49 c} + \frac{2 (d x)^{7/2} (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x])}{7 d} + \frac{20 b d^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{147 c^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 158 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{147 c^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} 2 d^2 \sqrt{d x}$$

$$\left(-10 b + 4 b c^2 x^2 + 6 b c^4 x^4 + 21 a c^3 x^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} + 21 b c^3 x^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + \frac{10 i b \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}}}\right)$$

Problem 204: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{4 b (d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{25 c} + \frac{2 (d x)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{5 d} + \frac{12 b d^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{25 c^{5/2}} - \frac{12 b d^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{25 c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{25 c^2 \sqrt{-c x}} 2 d \sqrt{d x}$$

$$\left(c x \sqrt{-c x} \left(5 a c x - 2 b \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} + 5 b c x \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right) - 6 i b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] + 6 i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 205: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 b \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{9 c} + \frac{2 (d x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{3 d} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{9 c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 113 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{9} \sqrt{d x} \left(3 a x - \frac{2 b \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{c} + 3 b x \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] - \frac{2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right)$$

Problem 206: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{\sqrt{d x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 89 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{d} + \frac{4 b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d}} - \frac{4 b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 4, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{-c x} \sqrt{d x}} 2 x \left(\sqrt{-c x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) - 2 i b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] + 2 i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 207: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{(d x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 55 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{d \sqrt{d x}} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{c} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-a - b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + \frac{2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}} c^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right)}{(d x)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 208: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{(d x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 b c \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d x}} - \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{3 d (d x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b c^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3 d^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b c^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d x}}{\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3 d^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{-c x} (d x)^{5/2}} x \left(-2 \sqrt{-c x} \left(a - 2 b c x \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right) - 4 i b c^2 x^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] + 4 i b c^2 x^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-c x}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 209: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d x)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 109 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 (d x)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{7 d} + \frac{8 b c (d x)^{9/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{13}{4}, c^2 x^2\right]}{63 d^2} + \frac{16 b^2 c^2 (d x)^{11/2} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{11}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{13}{4}, \frac{15}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right]}{693 d^3}$$

Result (type 5, 269 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6174} (d x)^{5/2} \left(1764 a^2 x + 168 a b \left(21 x \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + \frac{2 x \left(\sqrt{c x} (-5 + 2 c^2 x^2 + 3 c^4 x^4) - 5 c \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c x}}\right], -1\right]\right)}{(c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{c^3 x^2 \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{5}{4}\right] \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{7}{4}\right]} b^2 \left(4 \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{5}{4}\right] \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{7}{4}\right] \left(-8 c x (35 + 9 c^2 x^2) - 84 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} (5 + 3 c^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + 441 c^3 x^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. 420 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, c^2 x^2\right] \right) + 210 \sqrt{2} c \pi x \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right] \right)$$

Problem 211: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{d x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 109 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 (d x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{3 d} + \frac{8 b c (d x)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{9}{4}, c^2 x^2\right]}{15 d^2} +$$

$$\frac{16 b^2 c^2 (d x)^{7/2} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{7}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{9}{4}, \frac{11}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right]}{105 d^3}$$

Result (type 5, 228 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{27} \sqrt{d x} \left(18 a^2 x + 36 a b x \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] - \frac{24 b^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{c} + \right. \\ \left. 2 b^2 x (-8 + 9 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2) + \frac{24 a b x \left(-\sqrt{c x} + (c x)^{5/2} - c \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{(c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{24 b^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, c^2 x^2\right]}{c} + \frac{3 \sqrt{2} b^2 \pi x \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right]}{\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{5}{4}\right] \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{7}{4}\right]} \right)$$

Problem 214: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{(d x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 109 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{3 d (d x)^{3/2}} + \frac{8 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, c^2 x^2\right]}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d x}} + \\ \frac{16 b^2 c^2 \sqrt{d x} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right]}{3 d^3}$$

Result (type 5, 242 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{36 (d x)^{5/2} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{7}{4}\right] \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{9}{4}\right]} \\ x \left(-8 \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{7}{4}\right] \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{9}{4}\right] \left(3 a^2 - 24 b^2 c^2 x^2 - 12 a b c x \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} + 6 a b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] - 12 b^2 c x \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 - 12 a b (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{c x}\right], -1\right] + 12 a b (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{c x}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 b^2 c^3 x^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, c^2 x^2\right] \right) + 3 \sqrt{2} b^2 c^4 \pi x^4 \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{7}{4}, \frac{9}{4}\right\}, c^2 x^2\right] \right)$$

Problem 216: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{d x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 9, 66 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2 (d x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3}{3 d} + \frac{2 b c \operatorname{Unintegrable}\left[\frac{(d x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}, x\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Test results for the 33 problems in "5.2.4 (f x)^m (d+e x^2)^p (a+b arccos(c x))^n.m"

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{x (d - c^2 d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 71 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right]}{d} - \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 143 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 d} \left(2 b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] + 2 b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] - 2 a \operatorname{Log}[x] + a \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - c^2 x^2\right] - 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] - 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] + i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}\right] \right)$$

Problem 31: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x \operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{c \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^2}}{a \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{c \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 159 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} x \left(\left(2 a x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-a^2 x^2} \left(4 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left(-d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{c} \right)$$

Problem 32: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a \sqrt{1-a^2 x^2}}{3 c (a^2 c+d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{x \operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{3 c (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x \operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{3 c^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^2}}{a \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{3 c^2 \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 216 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} \\ \left(-\frac{a c \sqrt{1-a^2 x^2} (c+d x^2)}{a^2 c+d} + \left(4 a c x^2 (c+d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-a^2 x^2} \left(4 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left(-d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, a^2 x^2, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + (3 c x + 2 d x^3) \operatorname{ArcCos}[a x] \right)$$

Problem 33: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[a x]}{(c+d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a\sqrt{1-a^2x^2}}{15c(a^2c+d)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2a(3a^2c+2d)\sqrt{1-a^2x^2}}{15c^2(a^2c+d)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\text{ArcCos}[ax]}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\text{ArcCos}[ax]}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\text{ArcCos}[ax]}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{8\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{1-a^2x^2}}{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{15c^3\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15c^3(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{ac^2\sqrt{1-a^2x^2}(c+dx^2)}{a^2c+d} - \frac{2ac(3a^2c+2d)\sqrt{1-a^2x^2}(c+dx^2)^2}{(a^2c+d)^2} + \right. \\ \left. \left(16acx^2(c+dx^2)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2x^2, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-a^2x^2} \left(4c \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, a^2x^2, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left(-d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, a^2x^2, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + a^2c \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, a^2x^2, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + x(15c^2+20cdx^2+8d^2x^4)\text{ArcCos}[ax]$$

Test results for the 118 problems in "5.2.5 Inverse cosine functions.m"

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d-c^2dx^2)^{3/2}(a+b\text{ArcCos}[cx])}{f+gx} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1064 leaves, 29 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{a d (c f - g) (c f + g) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{g^3} + \frac{b c d x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{3 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c d (c f - g) (c f + g) x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{g^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c^3 d f x^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{4 g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c^3 d x^3 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{9 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \\
& \frac{b d (c f - g) (c f + g) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{g^3} + \frac{c^2 d f x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{2 g^2} + \frac{d (1 - c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{3 g} \\
& \frac{c d f \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{4 b g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{c d (c f - g) (c f + g) x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b g^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b c g^4 (f + g x) \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \\
& \frac{d (c f - g) (c f + g) \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b c g^2 (f + g x)} + \frac{a d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{g + c^2 f x}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \\
& \frac{i b d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{i b d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \\
& \frac{b d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b d (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3034 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{-d(-1 + c^2 x^2)} \left(\frac{a d (-3 c^2 f^2 + 4 g^2)}{3 g^3} + \frac{a c^2 d f x}{2 g^2} - \frac{a c^2 d x^2}{3 g} \right) + \frac{a c d^{3/2} f (2 c^2 f^2 - 3 g^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c x \sqrt{-d(-1 + c^2 x^2)}}{\sqrt{d}(-1 + c^2 x^2)}\right]}{2 g^4} + \\
& \frac{a d^{3/2} (-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}[f + g x]}{g^4} - \frac{a d^{3/2} (-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}[d g + c^2 d f x + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{-d(-1 + c^2 x^2)}]}{g^4} \\
& \frac{1}{2 g^2} b d \sqrt{d(1 - c^2 x^2)} \left(-\frac{2 c g x}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - 2 g \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + \frac{c f \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} 2 (-c f + g) (c f + g) \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{72 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} b d \sqrt{d (1 - c^2 x^2)} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} 9 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos} [c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] - \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{g^4} \left(18 c g \left(-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2\right) x + 18 g \left(-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2\right) \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + 18 c f \left(2 c^2 f^2 - g^2\right) \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. 9 c f g^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - 2 g^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} 9 \left(8 c^4 f^4 - 8 c^2 f^2 g^2 + g^4\right) \right. \\
& \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \\
& \left(\text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + 2 i \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \text{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] + \\
& i \left(\text{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \text{PolyLog} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos} [c x] \right] \right)} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left. \left. \left. 18 c f g^2 \text{ArcCos} [c x] \text{Sin} [2 \text{ArcCos} [c x]] - 6 g^3 \text{ArcCos} [c x] \text{Sin} [3 \text{ArcCos} [c x]] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 13: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d - c^2 d x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCos} [c x])}{f + g x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1637 leaves, 37 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{g^5} - \frac{2 b c d^2 x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{15 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c d^2 (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{3 g^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{g^5 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c^3 d^2 f x^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{16 g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c^3 d^2 f (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) x^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{4 g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c^3 d^2 x^3 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{45 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c^3 d^2 (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) x^3 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{9 g^3 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \\
& \frac{b c^5 d^2 f x^4 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{16 g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c^5 d^2 x^5 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{25 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{g^5} + \frac{c^2 d^2 f x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{8 g^2} - \\
& \frac{c^2 d^2 f (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{2 g^4} - \frac{c^4 d^2 f x^3 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{4 g^2} - \\
& \frac{d^2 (1 - c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{3 g} - \frac{d^2 (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) (1 - c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{3 g^3} + \\
& \frac{d^2 (1 - c^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{5 g} + \frac{c d^2 f \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{16 b g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{c d^2 f (c^2 f^2 - 2 g^2) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{4 b g^4 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 x \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b g^5 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^3 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b c g^6 (f + g x) \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \\
& \frac{d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2}{2 b c g^4 (f + g x)} - \frac{a d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{g + c^2 f x}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{g^6 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \\
& \frac{i b d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^6 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{i b d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^6 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} - \\
& \frac{b d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^6 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b d^2 (c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{g^6 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 7206 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{-d (-1 + c^2 x^2)} \left(\frac{a d^2 (15 c^4 f^4 - 35 c^2 f^2 g^2 + 23 g^4)}{15 g^5} - \frac{a c^2 d^2 f (4 c^2 f^2 - 9 g^2) x}{8 g^4} - \frac{a c^2 d^2 (-5 c^2 f^2 + 11 g^2) x^2}{15 g^3} - \frac{a c^4 d^2 f x^3}{4 g^2} + \frac{a c^4 d^2 x^4}{5 g} \right) - \\
& \frac{a c d^{5/2} f (8 c^4 f^4 - 20 c^2 f^2 g^2 + 15 g^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c x \sqrt{-d (-1 + c^2 x^2)}}{\sqrt{d} (-1 + c^2 x^2)}\right]}{8 g^6} + \frac{a d^{5/2} (-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[f + g x]}{g^6} - \\
& \frac{a d^{5/2} (-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[d g + c^2 d f x + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{-d (-1 + c^2 x^2)}]}{g^6}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2g^2} b d^2 \sqrt{d(1-c^2x^2)} \left(-\frac{2cgx}{\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}} - 2g \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] + \frac{cf \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2}{\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}} + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \sqrt{1-c^2x^2}} \left(2(-cf+g)(cf+g) \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(cf+g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{cf}{g} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-cf+g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{cf}{g} \right] - 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(cf+g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-cf+g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{cf+cgx}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{cf}{g} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(cf+g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-cf+g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2}i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{cf+cgx}} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{cf}{g} \right] - 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-cf+g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(cf+g) \left(-i cf + i g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)}{g \left(cf + g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{cf}{g} \right] + 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-cf+g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(cf+g) \left(i cf - i g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)}{g \left(cf + g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)} \right] + \right. \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{\left(cf - i \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \right) \left(cf + g - \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)}{g \left(cf + g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{\left(cf + i \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \right) \left(cf + g - \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)}{g \left(cf + g + \sqrt{-c^2f^2+g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \right] \right)} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{36 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}} b d^2 \sqrt{d(1-c^2 x^2)} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} 9 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{g^4} \left(18 c g \left(-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2 \right) x + 18 g \left(-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2 \right) \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + 18 c f \left(2 c^2 f^2 - g^2 \right) \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. 9 c f g^2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] - 2 g^3 \operatorname{Cos} \left[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} 9 \left(8 c^4 f^4 - 8 c^2 f^2 g^2 + g^4 \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right]\right)\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right]\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left. \left. 18 c f g^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - 6 g^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] \right) \right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b d^2 \left(\frac{1}{32 g^2 \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{d (1 - c^2 x^2)} \left(2 c g x + 2 g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] - c f \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} (-2 c^2 f^2 + g^2) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}} \right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{c f}{g} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] - \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \right] \right)} \right] \right) \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{d(1 - c^2 x^2)} \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{144 g^4 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{d(1-c^2 x^2)} \left(18 c g (-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2) x + 18 g (-4 c^2 f^2 + g^2) \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] + 18 c f (2 c^2 f^2 - g^2) \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
& 9 c f g^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - 2 g^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} 9 (8 c^4 f^4 - 8 c^2 f^2 g^2 + g^4) \\
& \left. \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. 18 c f g^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] - 6 g^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]] \right) + \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2}} \\
& \sqrt{d(1-c^2 x^2)} \left(-\frac{2 c(16 c^4 f^4 - 12 c^2 f^2 g^2 + g^4) x}{g^5} - \frac{32 c^4 f^4 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{g^5} + \frac{24 c^2 f^2 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{g^3} - \right. \\
& \frac{2 \sqrt{1-c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{g} + \frac{16 c^5 f^5 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2}{g^6} - \frac{16 c^3 f^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2}{g^4} + \frac{3 c f \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2}{g^2} - \\
& \frac{2 c f(-2 c^2 f^2 + g^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]]}{g^4} - \frac{8 c^2 f^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]]}{9 g^3} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]]}{9 g} + \\
& \frac{c f \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]]}{4 g^2} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]]}{25 g} + \frac{1}{g^6 \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} (-2 c^2 f^2 + g^2) (16 c^4 f^4 - 16 c^2 f^2 g^2 + g^4) \\
& \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c f + c g x}}\right] - \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
& \frac{8 c^3 f^3 \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{g^4} - \frac{4 c f \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{g^2} - \frac{8 c^2 f^2 \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[3 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{3 g^3} + \\
& \left. \left. \frac{2 \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[3 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{3 g} + \frac{c f \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[4 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{g^2} - \frac{2 \text{ArcCos}[c x] \text{Sin}[5 \text{ArcCos}[c x]]}{5 g} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]}{(f + g x) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 370 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{i \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} - \frac{i \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCos}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \text{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 930 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Log}[f + g x]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d (g + c^2 f x) + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}]}{\sqrt{d}} \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} b \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c (f + g x)}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c (f + g x)}}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 18: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{(f + g x)^2 \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 496 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{g (1 - c^2 x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2) (f + g x) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} + \frac{i c^2 f \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{i c^2 f \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{Log}[f + g x]}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2) \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b c^2 f \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} - \frac{b c^2 f \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{(c^2 f^2 - g^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{a g \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}}{d (-c^2 f^2 + g^2) (f + g x)} - \frac{a c^2 f \operatorname{Log}[f + g x]}{\sqrt{d} (-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a c^2 f \operatorname{Log}[d (g + c^2 f x) + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}]}{\sqrt{d} (c f - g) (c f + g) \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}} - \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{d - c^2 d x^2}} b c \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \left(- \frac{g \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]}{(c f - g) (c f + g) (c f + c g x)} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{g x}{f}\right]}{c^2 f^2 - g^2} - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{(-c^2 f^2 + g^2)^{3/2}} c f \left(2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c (f + g x)}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{g} \sqrt{c (f + g x)}}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(-i c f + i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c f}{g}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-c f + g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(c f + g) \left(i c f - i g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}\right) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f - i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c f + i \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2}) \left(c f + g - \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}{g \left(c f + g + \sqrt{-c^2 f^2 + g^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]\right]\right)}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 20: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[h(f + g x)^m]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 496 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^4}{12 b^2 c} + \frac{m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{3 b c} + \frac{m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{3 b c} \\ & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}[h(f + g x)^m]}{3 b c} - \frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \\ & - \frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} + \frac{2 b m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \\ & + \frac{2 b m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} + \frac{2 i b^2 m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \\ & + \frac{2 i b^2 m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 37 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[h(f + g x)^m]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} dx$$

Problem 21: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[h(f + g x)^m]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 374 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^3}{6 b^2 c} + \frac{m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{2 b c} + \frac{m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{2 b c} \\ & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[h(f + g x)^m]}{2 b c} - \frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \\ & - \frac{i m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} + \frac{b m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \\ & + \frac{b m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1248 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6c} \left(-3im \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 - im \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^3 + 24im \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(cf-g) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]\right]}{\sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2}}\right] \right) + \\
& 3bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} g}{cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2}}\right] + 6am \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] + \\
& 3bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] + 12am \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] + \\
& 12bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] + \\
& 3bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} g}{cf + \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2}}\right] + 6am \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf + \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] + \\
& 3bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf + \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] - 12am \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf + \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] - \\
& 12bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]} (cf + \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})}{g}\right] - 6am \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[f+gx] - 6am \operatorname{ArcSin}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[f+gx] - \\
& 3b \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}[h(f+gx)^m] + 6a \operatorname{ArcSin}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[h(f+gx)^m] - 3bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})(cx + i\sqrt{1-c^2x^2})}{g}\right] - \\
& 12bm \operatorname{ArcCos}[cx] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{cf}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(cf - \sqrt{c^2f^2-g^2})(cx + i\sqrt{1-c^2x^2})}{g}\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 b m \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}\right) \left(c x + i \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}\right)}{g}\right] + \\
& 12 b m \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c f}{g}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}\right) \left(c x + i \sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}\right)}{g}\right] - 6 i b m \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{-c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right] - \\
& 6 i a m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \left(-c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}\right)}{g}\right] - 6 i b m \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right] - \\
& \left. 6 i a m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} \left(c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}\right)}{g}\right] + 6 b m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{-c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right] + 6 b m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{i \operatorname{ArcCos}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 22: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Log}[h (f + g x)^m]}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{i m \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]^2}{2 c} - \frac{m \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i e^{i \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} - \frac{m \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i e^{i \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} + \\
& \frac{\operatorname{ArcSin}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[h (f + g x)^m]}{c} + \frac{i m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i e^{i \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]} g}{c f - \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c} + \frac{i m \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i e^{i \operatorname{ArcSin}[c x]} g}{c f + \sqrt{c^2 f^2 - g^2}}\right]}{c}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{ArcCos}[a x^2] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 55 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2x\sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{9a} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] + \frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{9a^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9} \left(-\frac{2x\sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{a} + 3x^3 \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] + \frac{2i \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]}{(-a)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 50: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 43 leaves, 6 steps):

$$x \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] + \frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 56 leaves):

$$x \operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] + \frac{2ia \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1] - \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1] \right)}{(-a)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 29 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2]}{x} - 2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]$$

Result (type 4, 40 leaves):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcCos}[ax^2] + 2i\sqrt{-a}x \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]}{x}$$

Problem 55: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a}{x}\right] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 5 steps):

$$x \operatorname{ArcSec}\left[\frac{x}{a}\right] - a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 84 leaves):

$$x \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a}{x}\right] - \frac{a \sqrt{-a^2 + x^2} \left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{x}{\sqrt{-a^2 + x^2}}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{x}{\sqrt{-a^2 + x^2}}\right] \right)}{2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}} x}$$

Problem 102: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^3}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^4}{4 b c} - \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{c} + \frac{3 i b \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{2 c} - \frac{3 b^2 \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{2 c} - \frac{3 i b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{4 c}$$

Result (type 8, 42 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^3}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Problem 103: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^2}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^3}{3bc} - \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{c} +$$

$$\frac{i b \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{c} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{2c}$$

Result (type 8, 42 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^2}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Problem 104: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right)^2}{2bc} - \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{c} + \frac{i b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]} \right]}{2c}$$

Result (type 8, 40 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}} \right]}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Problem 107: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[c e^{a+bx} \right] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 84 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[c e^{a+bx} \right]^2}{2b} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[c e^{a+bx} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[c e^{a+bx} \right]} \right]}{b} - \frac{i \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[c e^{a+bx} \right]} \right]}{2b}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{c}{a+bx}\right] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

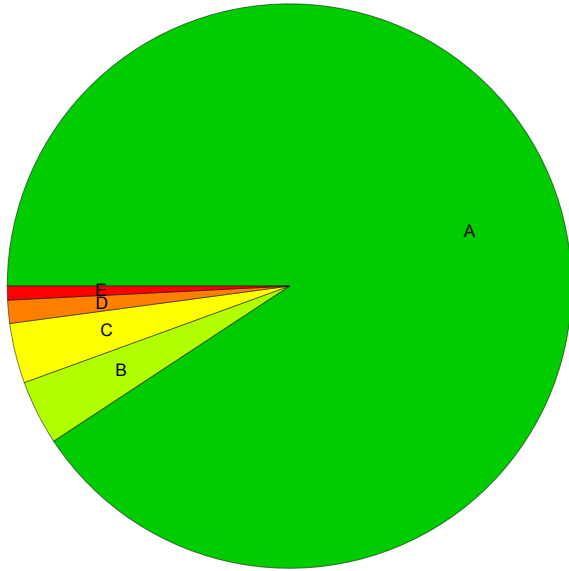
$$\frac{(a+bx) \text{ArcSec}\left[\frac{a}{c} + \frac{bx}{c}\right]}{b} - \frac{c \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 - \frac{c^2}{(a+bx)^2}}\right]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 167 leaves):

$$x \text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{c}{a+bx}\right] - \left((a+bx) \sqrt{\frac{a^2 - c^2 + 2abx + b^2x^2}{(a+bx)^2}} \left(i a \text{Log}\left[-\frac{2b^2(-ic + \sqrt{a^2 - c^2 + 2abx + b^2x^2})}{a(a+bx)}\right] + c \text{Log}[a+bx + \sqrt{a^2 - c^2 + 2abx + b^2x^2}] \right) \right) / (b \sqrt{a^2 - c^2 + 2abx + b^2x^2})$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

378 integration problems



A - 343 optimal antiderivatives

B - 14 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 13 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 5 unable to integrate problems

E - 3 integration timeouts